

## **Aiding**

One of the forms of committing a crime or misdemeanor (phenomenal form). It consists in facilitating the commission of a prohibited act by another person (Article 18 § 3 of the Penal Code, Article 13 of the Penal Code). Aiding and abetting is always intentional conduct, it can be committed both with direct and possible intent. It is possible to assist in the form of an act or in the form of omission. In the latter case, it may only be committed by a person who has a special legal obligation to prevent the commission of a prohibited act (guarantor). Aiding and abetting may be committed both before the act is committed by the direct perpetrator and during its commission. It is not possible to act and abetting after the act has ended, but such conduct may constitute a separate prohibited act (most often aiding and abetting or fencing).